

mek! A_ŠovZK g`v: evsj v`tki KiYxq

-tK. G. Gm. gj wk`*

MZ kZivāxi wīk`ktKi gnvq`vi ci mek! Avevi GK „i“Zi μwšKvj AwZμg Ki tQ | Avtgi Kvi eÜK msμvš-m¼U t_ŠK A_Še`vi gta` Qmōtq cov tBwZevPK Dcv`vb μgk mek! A_Še`vi AŠFj nřq gvivZŠK fvte mek! A_Šwzi MwiZiva Kti tQ Ges dj kōZtZ Avtgi Kv, BDtīvcxq BEmōqb, Rvcvb cřwZ „i“ZcY`k ev AĀj „tj vZ tBwZevPK cēw` t`Lv tħZ`i“ Kti tQ | Ab`vb` Dbz`tk thgb Pxb, eħRj, fviZ, `wřY AwcdKv t_ŠK`i“ Kti `wřY ce`Gukqv Ges `wřY Avtgi Kvi gtZv t`k_„tj vi A_ŠwziZi tBwZevPK cřve cotZ`i“ Kti tQ | cř_exi AemkōvstK wK nřti me`w jvf Ki tZ cřti gj Z Zvi Dci wbfP Ki tQ GB m¼tUi Mfxi Zv |

GB cētU evsj v`tki Dci mek! A_ŠovZK g`vi m`e` cřve wbičY Kivi tPōv Kiv nřtQ | evsj v`tki ewYR` tKŠktj iBvbx, cēvmx Avq Ges Avg`vbx LvZmgatK mek! Āiv „i“ZcY`gtb Ktib | thntZi K`wcvj GKvDti GLbl chŠ-D`vixKiY NtU wō dtj cřRi bvUKxq cēvntK GB m¼tUi „i“ZcY` KviY wntmte mepebv Kiv AmgxPxb nře |

evsj v`k: i Bvbx fřgKv

1990 mřj t_ŠK evsj v`tki iBvbx Avq `Z evotQ | 1991 mřj wRwMvōi 7 kZvsk wQj iBvbx Avq hv 2006 mřj teō 18 kZvstK tctQ | eb`v, mBtKvřbi gtZv wewfōai tYi cōKwZK `řhv mřEj MZ KtqK eQt i wRwMvōi cēw` Awepj fvte 6 kZvstki Dci itqQ |

A_ŠovZK cēw`i `řUv gj Drm Drcv`b Ges tmev LvZ Dfqb `Zix tcvkvK wkt i Dci wbfPkj | iBvbxLvZi cāvb Pwř Kivw` `Zix tcvkvK wkt t_ŠK Avtqi cwi gvY tgvU iBvbx Avtqi GK cĀgřsk | eZřvřb cōq 25 j ř křgK `Zix tcvkvK wkt KgpZ hv`i cōq 90 řwMB bvix | cvkvcmk tek eo GKwU AwbiřcZ Ask i tqtQ hvi v GB wkt LvZ Avbř wřK I mntřvř tmev thgb: e`vsuKs, exgv, wKsev thwřvřvř tmev cō vb Kti | Pj gvb A_ŠovZK g`vq Avgv` i iBvbx LvZ gvivZŠK ūgKxi m`řLxb | tKbbv evsj v`tki cřY`i cāvb evRvi BDtīvc I Avtgi Kvi t`k_„tj vi Pj gvb A_ŠovZK m¼tU řY fvte řwZMō- |

i Bvbx Pwin`v wbař řY ceřřvm

A_ŠovZK ZĒj Abřvřti iBvbx Pwin`v gj Z wbfP Kti msuKē-cY`mgřni cKZ gj`, Avg`vbxKvi K ivtōř Avq Ges Ab`vb` wYřtKi Dci | g`vi cřfvte „i“ZcY`ĀĀj „tj vi tfv`vMY Zv`i e`q Dřj ĒřhvM` cwi gvřY nřm Kti tQ hvi dj kōZtZ Pwin`v Křg tMřQ Ges AtbK dvq`eÜ nřq mekvj KgřxbZvi D`e NřtU tQ | řfvřmi GB wōgřvi evsj v`tki gtZv t`k_„tj vi iBvbx Pwin`v Křgřg t`ře | wewfōeMŠte` evsj v`tki iBvbx Avtqi w`wZ`vcKZv wYřři Rb` ivōřř` Ges cY`řř` iBvbx Pwin`v wYřř Kivi tPōv Kiv nřqřQj | t`Lv tMřQ hřřivō` Ges BDtīvcxq BDwōqb mKj cřY`i třřř (hřřivtō` PřgovřvZ cY` Gřřř e`wZμg) Avq w`wZ`vcKZv Kř hw` I Zv BwZevPK | cwi msL`vbMZ w`K t_ŠK hřřivōMvř grm` I cvURvZ cY` Qvov Dřj wZ cY`„wř „i“ZcY` | GB `ř w`wZ`vcKZv t_ŠK tevSv hvq evsj v`tki iBvbx Pwin`v I Avg`vbxKvi K t`k_„wř i Avtqi gta` BwZevPK mgšř itqtQ | Gi djvdj BwZevPK | GB „i“ZcY`mgšřři gva`řg tevSv hvq th BDtīvcxq BDwōqb I hřřivtōř gtZv Avg`vbxKvi K t`k_„tj vi Avq Křg tMřj iBvbx řwZMō`-nře | `řveZB wōgřwZ`vcKZvi Rb` Gi cřřel `ř nře |

hy³iv⁶of evRv¹i evsjv¹tki BwZevPK iBvbx fvgKvi m¹ Ab¹vb¹ t¹tki „i“Zi Zdv¹ itqtQ| fviZ, wclwj cvBY I kj¹ ¼vi t¹q¹t I Bvbx c¹ FyVZK ntj I Pxb I wftqZbvq aYvZK c¹ AR¹ Ki¹tZ m¹lq ntqtQ| G¹t¹ evsjv¹tki Ae¹vb mK¹tj i t¹q¹ fvtjv|

Zte BD¹ivcxq BD¹wbq¹bi evRv¹i evsjv¹tki tekukQzmgm¹iv tgvKv¹tej v Ki¹tQ| Rj vB-wWtm¹af, 2008 G BD¹ivcxq BD¹wbq¹bi evsjv¹tki iBvbx 3.6 kZvsk tetotQ h¹ I kj¹ ¼v Qvov Ab¹vb¹ t¹tk¹ G¹t¹ evsjv¹tki k¹ AwZ¹ug K¹t¹ | w¹eklZ wPsox, t¹nWl q¹vi, cvURvZ cY¹ I Pvgovi iBvbx 16-25 kZvsk ch¹S-n¹tm tctqtQ | Ggb¹wk I t¹fb tcvk¹vK iBvbxl Abw¹fcZ¹fvte n¹tm tctqtQ |

evsjv¹tki m¹yeavRbK w¹K ntj v c¹hZ¹thvM¹x t¹tk¹ Zj bvq Kg gj¹ wba¹Y | evsjv¹tki iBvbxKvi¹tKiv m¹¼U tgvKv¹tej vi c¹šv w¹tmte c¹Y¹i gj¹ K¹vg¹q Avb¹tQ | ev¹w¹KB 340, 659 Ges 239 bs K¹vUvM¹vi Qvov Ab¹ mK¹ K¹vUvM¹vi t¹q¹t gj¹ w¹bg¹l¹x | GKvi¹tY hy³iv⁶of evRv¹i evsjv¹tki c¹hZ¹thvM¹Zvgj K Ae¹vb w¹tk Av¹tQ|

BD¹ivcxq BD¹wbq¹bi Pvgov, cvU Ges w¹ngw¹qZ grm¹ iBvbx¹Z evsjv¹tki FbvZ¹K c¹ m¹š¹xb nt¹Q | Pvgov iBvbx¹Z Pxb I fviZl FbvZ¹K c¹ iBvbx¹ t¹q¹t w¹bg¹q nvi wba¹Y Kiv „i“ZcY¹otK¹bbv Gw¹l mivm¹vi iBvbxKvi K t¹tk¹ c¹hZ¹thvM¹x gj¹ wba¹Y¹tK c¹f¹w¹eZ K¹t¹ | h¹ I GK¹v e¹tj i vLv fvtjv th w¹bg¹q nvi GKw¹ t¹tki iBvbx c¹hZ¹thvM¹Zv wba¹Y¹i GK¹g¹v¹ w¹bg¹qK bq | BD¹iv Ges cvD¹t¹Ui AvKw¹šK¹ i cZ¹b Ges evsjv¹tki UvKvi gj¹ i w¹z¹kj Zv BD¹iv¹tc evsjv¹tki evRv¹i¹K w¹KQ¹lv q¹wZM¹o-K¹t¹Q hvi dj k¹hZ¹Z BD¹ivcxq BD¹wbq¹bi evsjv¹tki iBvbx K¹t¹Q |

1jv Rvb¹q¹ix 2009 G Pxb t¹tk Av¹t¹g¹vi K¹vq tcvk¹vK iBvbx¹ c¹ Dci 7.5 kZvsk m¹xg¹v¹xZv Z¹tj t¹bl qv ntqtQ| 2006 t¹tk c¹q 34w¹ K¹vUvM¹vi¹Z %Zix tcvk¹vK w¹k¹ GiKg m¹xg¹v¹xZvi m¹š¹xb ntqtQ| Gi g¹ta¹ 29w¹ cY¹ evsjv¹tki Drc¹b¹ek¹t¹i | GQ¹vovl Av¹t¹g¹vi K¹vq evsjv¹tki iBvbx¹ 80 fvt¹Mi t¹q¹t GB Z¹ c¹thvR¹ | iBvbx c¹ m¹xg¹v¹xZv D¹tV hvevi dj k¹hZ¹Z Pxb evsjv¹tki m¹ Z¹xe¹ c¹hZ¹thvM¹Zv M¹to Z¹tj evsjv¹tki „i“Zi q¹w¹Zi KviY ntZ cv¹i | th¹tnZ¹Pxb I fviZ D¹P ch¹q¹i Drc¹v¹ K t¹tnZ¹Pxb¹bi Dci t¹tk c¹hZ¹eU¹KZv Z¹tj t¹bl qv evsjv¹tki P¹vt¹i g¹ta¹ cote¹ | GB c¹wi t¹q¹t¹Z t¹fv¹z t¹tk w¹tmte i¹eg¹š¹ c¹ekw¹akvi evsjv¹tki g¹vt¹K¹ tk¹qvi at¹i i vLv¹ Rb¹ e¹vcK m¹nvqZv Ki¹te |

2007 m¹tj hy³iv⁶of AwZ¹ug K¹t¹ BD¹ivcxq BD¹wbq¹bi tcvk¹vK Av¹g¹v¹bx¹Z GKK ep¹Eg evRv¹i c¹wi YZ nq| 2008 m¹tj i 1jv Rvb¹q¹ix t¹tk P¹xb¹bi t¹KvUv t¹kl n¹l qv BD¹ivcxq BD¹wbq¹bi tcvk¹vK evRv¹i gj¹ n¹vt¹mi w¹bg¹l¹x Pvc m¹o¹ nq Ges mieiv¹nKvixi Av¹l t¹q¹ n¹q I Vv c¹q¹vRbxq n¹q w¹v¹q | Gw¹k¹qvi t¹tk¹ gj¹ g¹ta¹ Pxb, evsjv¹tki Ges fviZ Ab¹Zg c¹av¹ mieiv¹nKvix | 2008 m¹tj i Av¹M¹o gym t¹tk Pxb Ges w¹ftqZbvq Qvov mK¹ Gk¹q mieiv¹nKvix t¹tk BD¹ivcxq BD¹wbq¹bi I t¹fb tcvk¹vK Av¹g¹v¹bx n¹vm cv¹q | evsjv¹tki t¹tk Av¹M¹o I t¹fb tcvk¹vK iBvbx 16 kZvsk Ges w¹BU tcvk¹vK iBvbx 9 kZvsk n¹vm tctqtQ |

m¹¼t¹Ui g¹tl G¹Uvi c¹BRm¹gn:

- th mK¹ G¹Uvi c¹B¹t¹Ri m¹pv¹g Av¹t¹Q Z¹iv w¹tk¹ vK¹te Ges w¹li j¹vf Ki¹te
- w¹KQ¹vt¹QvU G¹Uvi c¹B¹t¹Ri t¹q¹t A¹mieiv¹n msKU¹ Zix n¹te
- Drc¹v¹bKvix G¹Uvi c¹BRm¹gn cY¹ msi q¹lb m¹š¹vš¹veo¹dv, c¹k¹ c¹wi K¹i bv w¹eN¹Zvi Kvi¹tY wej w¹Z Aw¹ m¹š¹vš¹-mgm¹vi m¹š¹xb n¹te | Drc¹v¹ n¹vm Ges A¹mieiv¹n m¹w¹k¹o-mgm¹vl t¹lv th¹tZ cv¹i
- G¹Uvi c¹BR¹ t¹q¹ c¹q¹ k¹gK¹ i gR¹jx c¹wi t¹kv¹a Kiv K¹w¹b n¹q w¹ovte

cēvmx Avtqi Dci cēve:

1995 mvtj i wRwMwCōi kZKiv 3 fVt t_ġk MZ `k eQti evsj vt`ġk cēvmx Avtqi cēvn ewx tctq kZKiv 9.5 G tctqQ| AvbgvwbK 50 jvL evsj vt`kx GLb cēvmx| hw`l cŪg w`ġk Awakvsk Awfevmx kġgk ga`cōġP`, cāvbZ tmsw` Avite wMġqQj wKŠ`mrcōZK eQi ,tj vtZ Zvt` i Mšē`ġ e`ġj wMġqQ |

A_ġwZK g`v Ges 2009-10 mvtj μgk Lvivc ntq Avmv cwi`wZġZ Awfevmx kġgkġ` i Pwn`v tek Kġg Avmte Ges Zvi dj kōZġZ evsj vt`ġki cēvmx Avq Kġg hvte| Awfevmxġ` i t`ġk tdiZ Avmvi wKsev i l bv nevi cġe`wfmv ewZj nevi NUbv GLb eūj Avġj vP`| Awakvsk tġġġB G_ġj v GLġbv A_ġwZK g`vi mvt_ m`ūwKZ bq eis wewfbet`ġki Avf`š`xb mgm`vi mvt_ m`ūwKZ| GQovv| cwi`wZ th μgk Lvivc i w`ġk hvte Ggb GKUv AvksKv tUi cvl qv hvte`Q|

evsj vt`ġk wewfbet`Drm t_ġk Avmv cēvmx Avq cēvtn AwbōqZv ,tj v wbgġfc:

- cēvmx Avtqi ġj Drm `wġ t`k, hġi vō`l hġi vġR`i (evsj vt`ġki tgvU cēvmx Avtqi 28 kZvsk GB `wġ t`k t_ġk Avtm) A_ġwZK g`v
- ġZġj i ġj` nrm Ges DcmvMiq t`k ,tj vi (th t`k ,wġ t_ġk Avgt` i cēvmx Avtqi 63 kZvsk AwRZ nq) A_ġwZġZ ġj`nvtmi cēve
- ġj` v wbgq nvi wbaġġ tY AwbōqZv

cāvb A_ġwZK kw`ai t`k ,tj vtZ teKviġZi μg ewaō-nvti i wPġw tek nZvkivRbK| hġi vġR`i btf`at 2008 chS-wZb gvm ati teKviġZi nvi wġj 6.1 kZvsk hv MZ wZbgvġm tētoġ 0.4 kZvsk Ges eQti Mto 0.9 kZvsk tētoġ| ġkl mteP nvi wġj 1999 mvtj i Gwġj chS-wZbgvm (Gwġ ZLb wġj 6.2 kZvsk) teKvi ġj vtKi msL`v tKvqvUġ Rġo tēto ntqġ 1,31,000 Ges tġtġ Zv 2,90,000 Rb ntq 1.92 wġj qb G tctqQ (tmġP`at 1997 G wZbgvm chS-mteP nvi) | mteP teKvi Zġ 2 wġj qb chS-tctqQ| Drcv`b LvZB metPġq tekx `jve`vq cġo hv PZL`ġKvqvUvti i nVvR Kġi 4.6 kZvsk nrm cvq| tmev LvġZl 1 kZvsk nrm NġU thLvġb tnvġUj Ges tiġ`wvq 2.4 kZvsk nrm t`Lv hvq|

Avtgwi KvB GŪvi cBRmgā MZ 27 eQti i ġtā` metP Lvivc Ae`vi ġtā` w`ġq hvte`Q Kvi Y `ewkK A_ġwZ μgk wbgġġx nt`Q| hġi vġtōf A_ġwZ 2007 mvtj i wMġm`at ġvġm g`vi ġġLvġwL ntZ`i`i` Kġi Ges aviYv Kiv nroġj th wZxh wekġtōi ci GwġB metPġq ġvivZK A_ġwZK wbgġġxZv ntZ hvte`Q| wekRġo Fb msKU Mpm`ū` μgk wbtġkl Kġi w`ġqQ, e`qfviġK Mfxi ūġwKi ġġL tġġġQ| cY` Drcv`b LvġZ Pwn`vi `wei Zv cKvk cvt`Q Ges kZKiv 79 fVt dvg`wbgġġx Pwn`v cKvk KġiġQ hv G hver Kvj xb meġgġ

Avtgwi Kvi evRvġi PvKvi PjwZ 2008 mvtj 2.9 wġj qb hvi 1 wġj qbB wbgġġ LvġZ| 2009 Gi cŪg Aavsk Rġo PvKix PjwZ NUġZ `vKġe etġ ġġb Kiv nt`Q hvi ġtā` cY` Drcv`b, Aw`R LvZ, Avevmb cKġi , hvZvqvZ LvZ, DcġhwMzv LvZ Ges tġvMġthvM LvġZ cēve cōte tekx|

ga`cōġP`i A_ġwZ ġZġ i Bvbx i Dci wbfġkxj | DcmvMiq Aġġġ i ġZġ i BvbxKvi K t`k ,tj vtZ 2009 mvtj Mto 6.1 kZvsk i Bvbx evote hv 2008 mvtj i tPġq Kg| Aciw`ġk ġZġ i BvbxKvi K t`k ,tj vtZ CPI (Consumer Price Inflation) 2007 mvtj i 10.0 kZvsk t_ġk tēto 2008 mvtj 15.7 kZvsk ntqġQ hv 2009 mvtj GKUz Kġg Zv 13.6 kZvstġ Avmte| hw`l mrcōZK A_ġwZK g`vi dġj ġZġ i BvbxKvi K t`k ,tj vtZ cēvx Kġg hvte Zte G Aġġġ i t`k ,wġ i mgwMz cēvx i nvi kZKiv 5 kZvstġki Dci w`wZkxj `vKġe| evsj vt`ġki Rb` ,i`ZpY` wġ t`k, tmsw` Avie Ges mshġ Avie AwġivZ Gi wRwMwCōi nvi 2009 mvtj h_vμġg 4.3 Ges 6.0 `vKġe etġ Avkv Kiv nt`Q|

